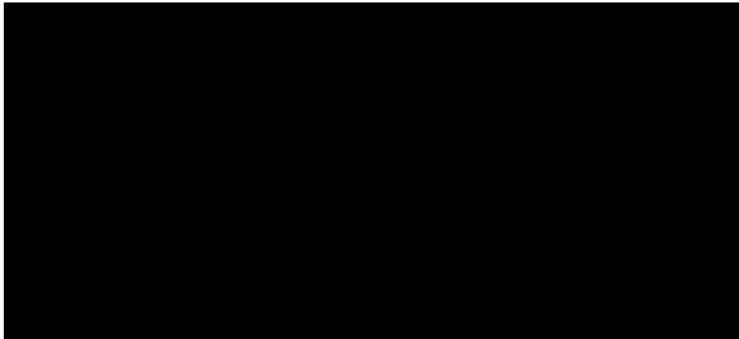
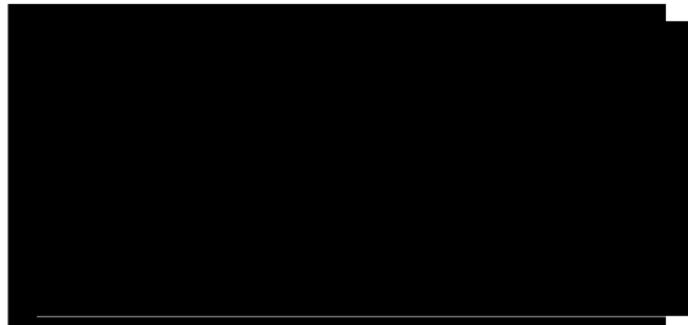


# Experimental Results on N-NH<sub>3</sub> Destruction Using AOP

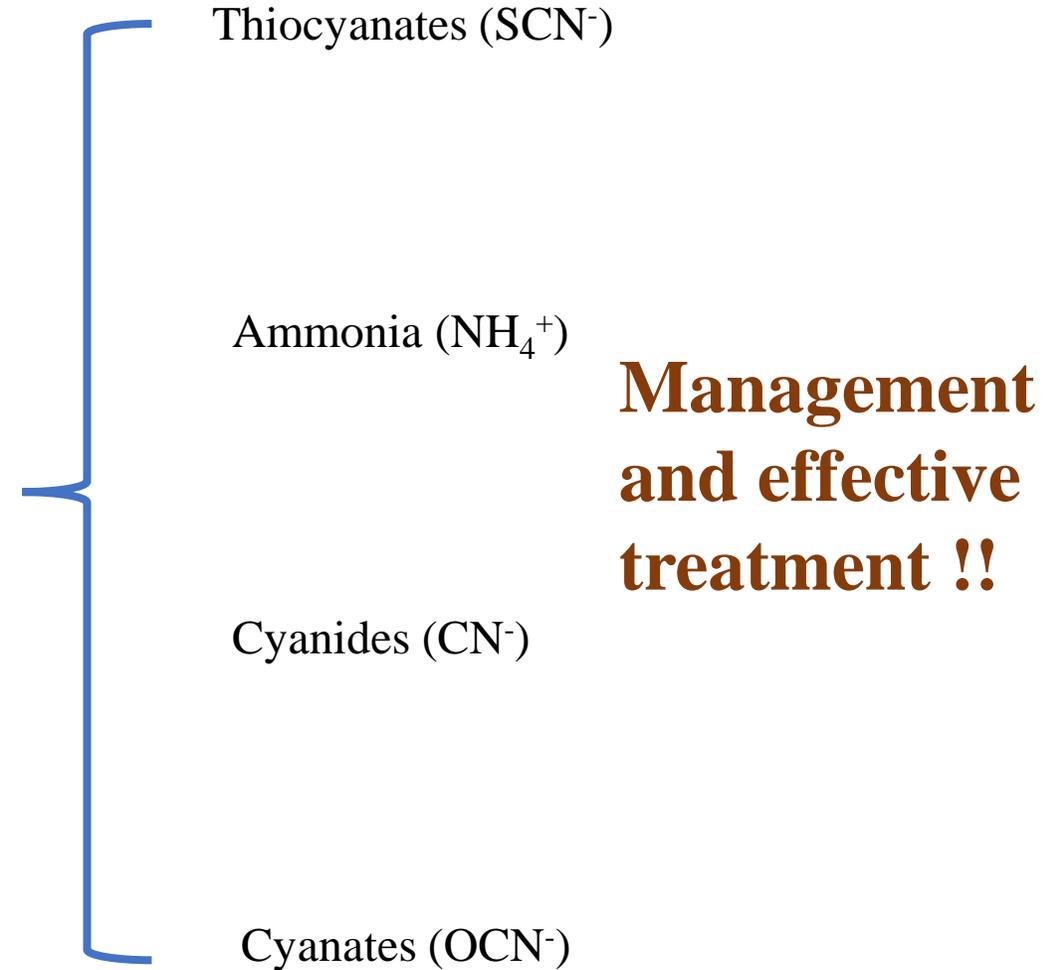
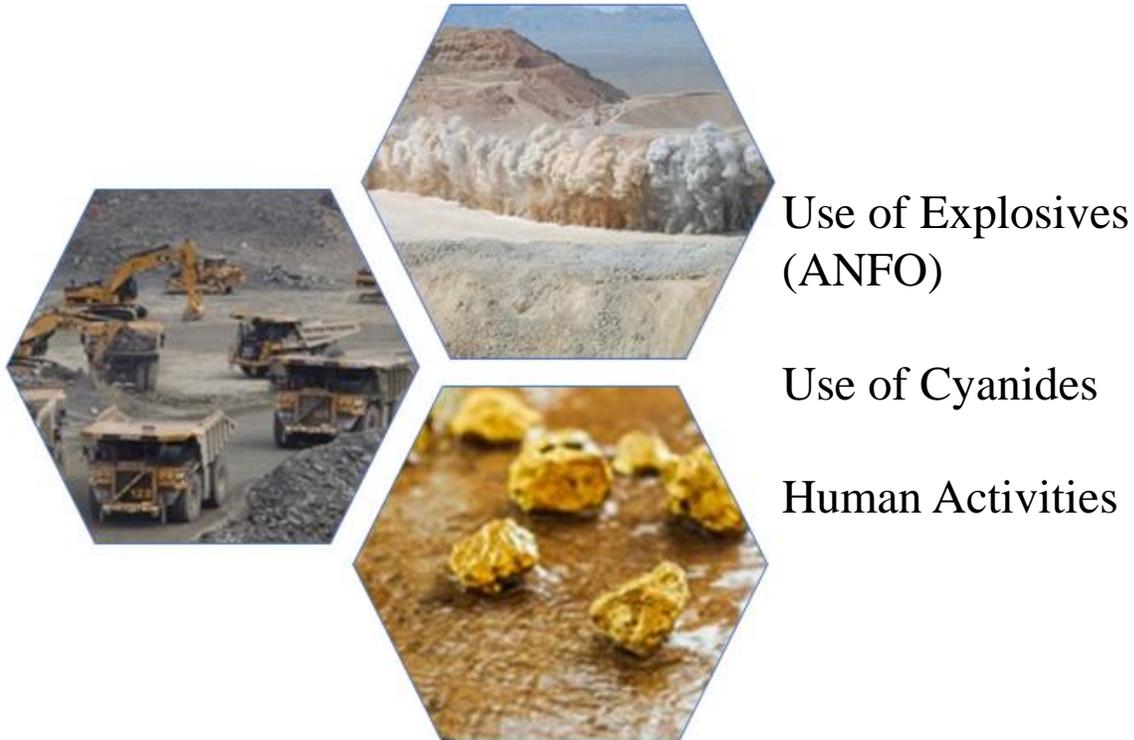


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February 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2022

# Context



## **Problematic**

- Gold mine effluents are generally loaded with nitrogen compounds that must be treated effectively to meet federal and provincial discharge standards.
- Conventional treatment processes are the most commonly used but are either costly and add further contamination and complexity to the matrix for toxicity removal, or less effective for treating high levels of contamination especially in cold climates

## **Objective:**

- Evaluate and optimize the advanced oxidation processes using to remove toxic nitrogen compounds from mine effluents

# An Innovative Approach

## Problematic : contamination

ANFO → Ammonia ( $\text{NH}_4^+$ )

Cyanidation → Cyanate ( $\text{OCN}^-$ )

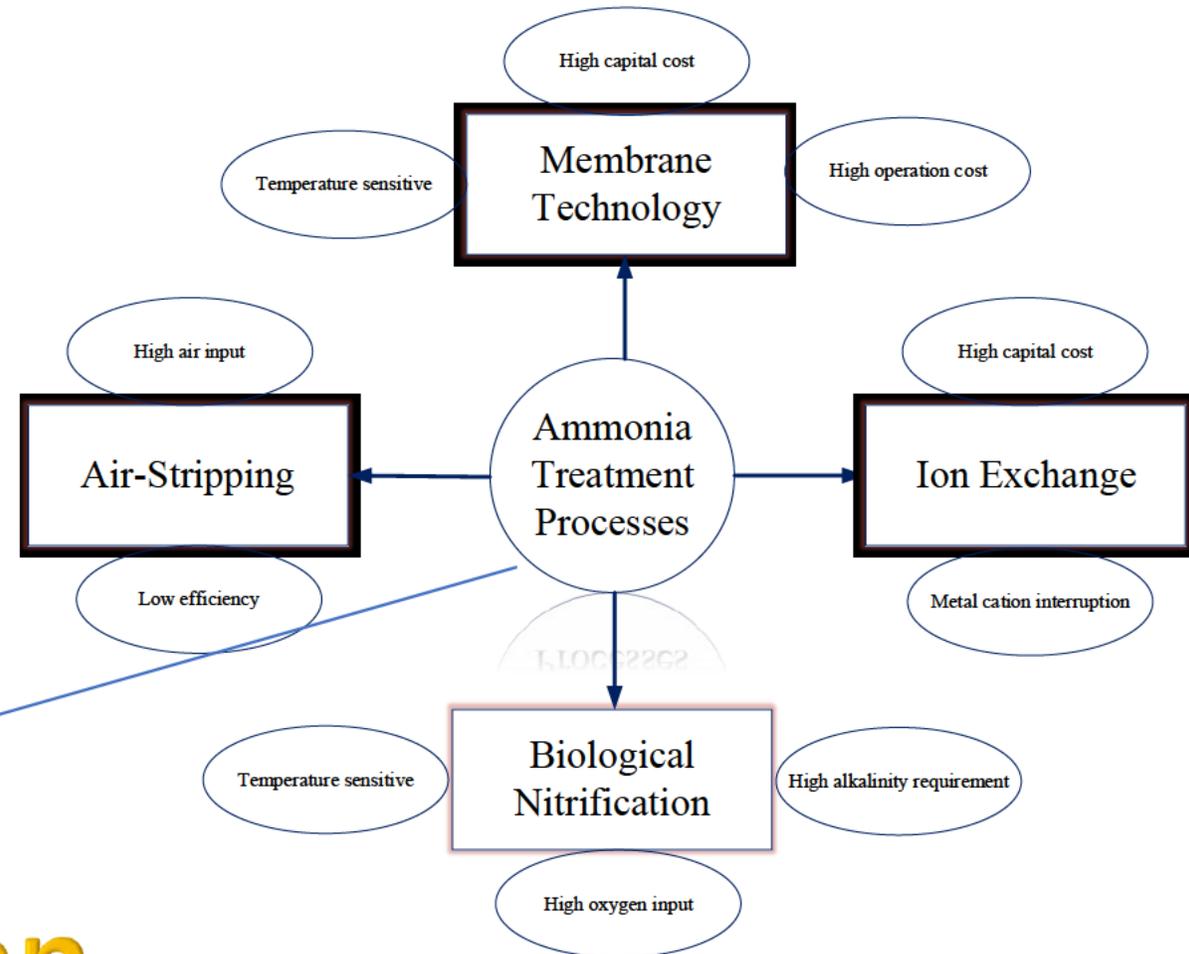
Sulfur-based ores → Thiocyanate ( $\text{SCN}^-$ )

Ore composition → Metals and metalloids  
(Zn, As, Pb, Cu, Pb, Fe, B, Se, Sb, Si, etc.)

pH, Acidity, Alkalinity, etc.

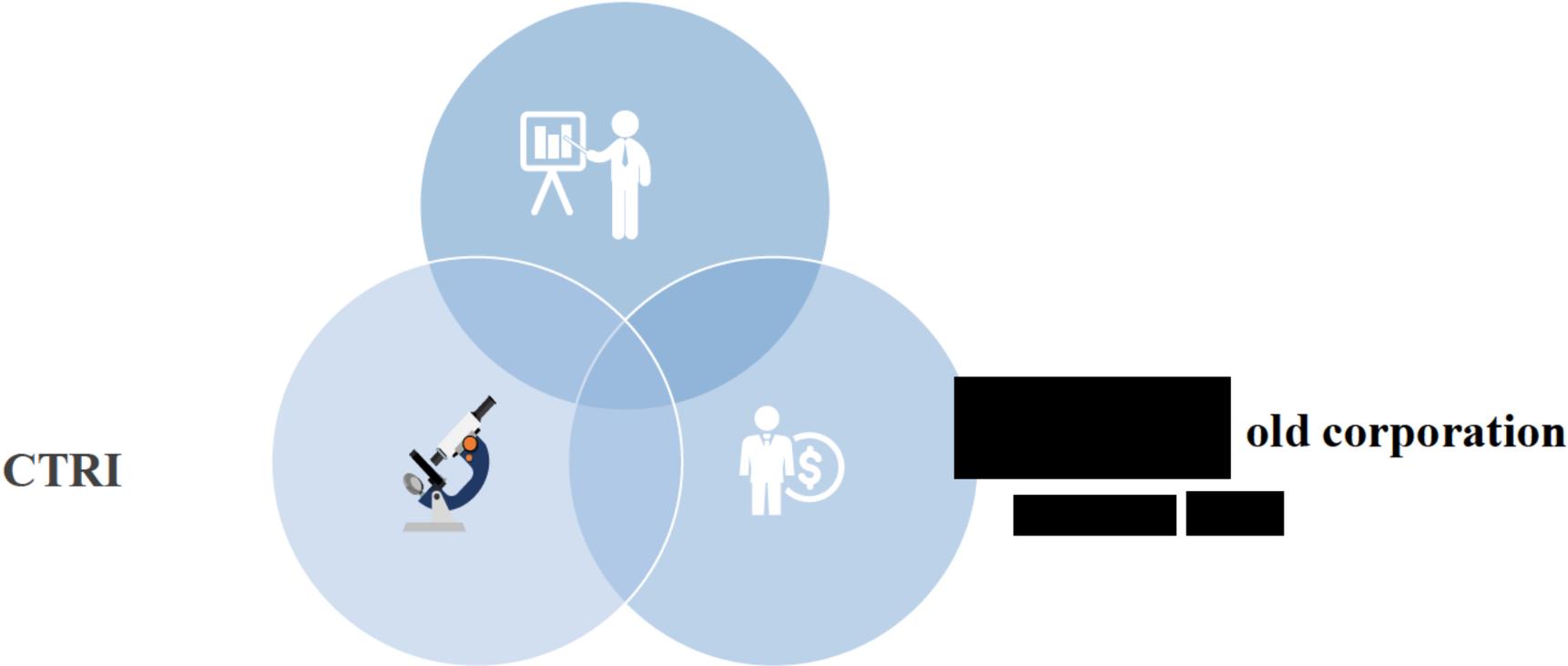
# Advanced Oxidation

## Solution : Treatment



# Collaboration & Partnership

Technology provider: Kairospace



Funding program: [redacted]

[redacted]

# CTRI Team



**Ali Entezari-Zarandi**  
Project Manager  
Hydrometallurgist



**Simon Filiatrault**  
Equipment technicien



**Mamadou Dia, B. Sc.**  
Project Manager  
Chemist



**Arnaud Grimault**  
Technicien (analysis)



**Sara Magdouli**



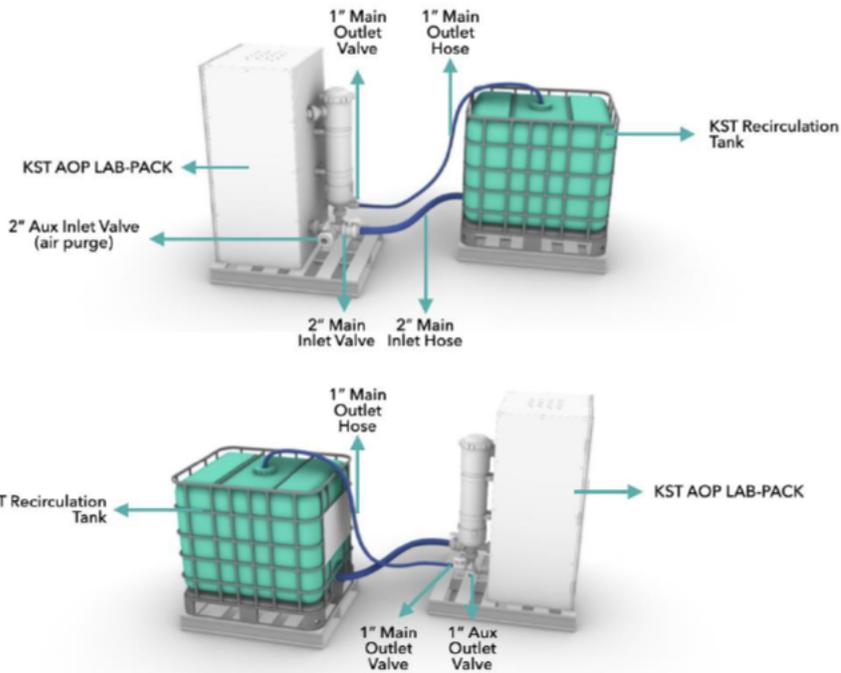
**Rayen Tanabene**



**Pierre Landry**

# KST AOP Unit

## Front View



UV Light Controller

Diaphragm Control Valve

System Start /Stop

Ozone Controller

Ozone Electric Box

Gas Flowmeter

Shielded  
Magnetic Resonance System  
(Electromagnetic Coil)

Oxygen Concentrator

Oxygen Compressor  
(Caution: high operating temp)

Ultrasonic Controller

UV Light System

System Operation  
Controls

Shielded Flowmeter

System Function  
LED Indicators

Main Electrical Box

Main Power Switch  
(Reset)

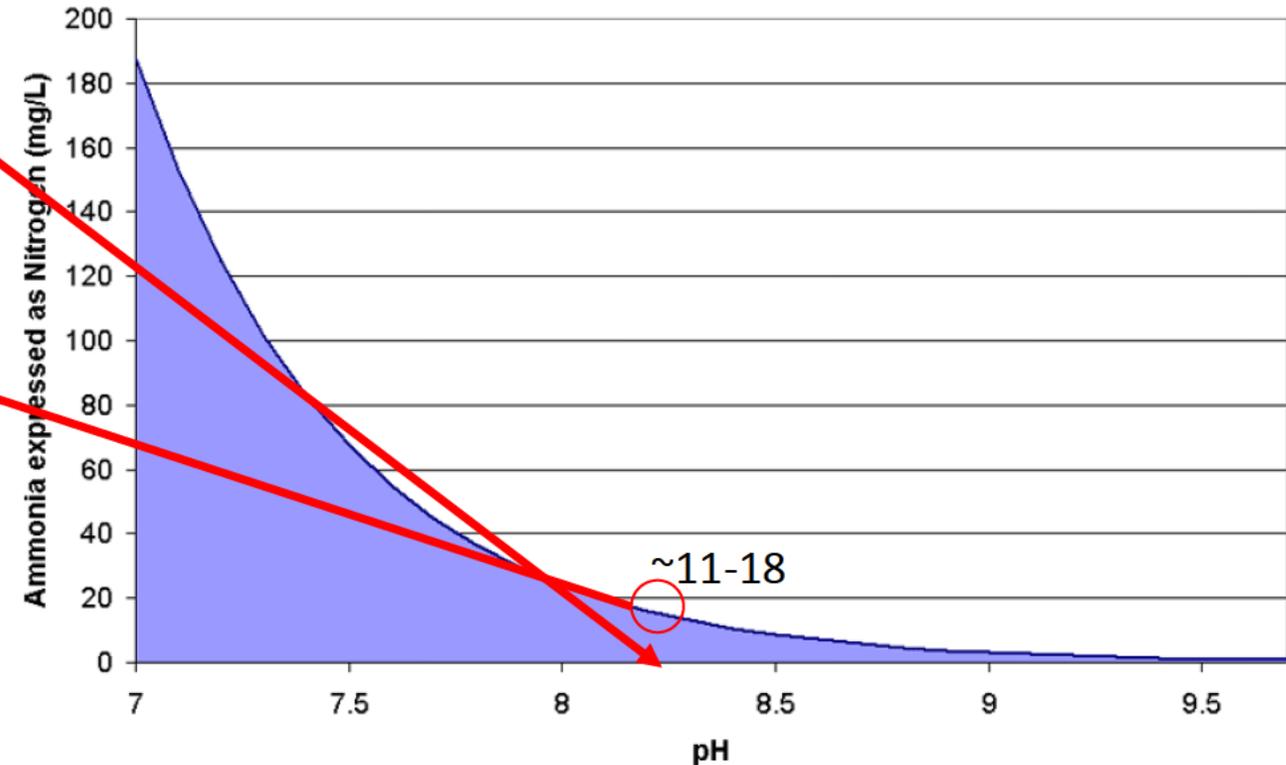
Pump

Permanently Mounted  
Aluminum-skid



# Mine effluent Characterisation

Analysis	Parameter	Unit	Values
			Eldorado
Physico-chemical	pH	-	8.23 ±0.11
	ORP	mV	150.8 ±6.7
	Dissolved Oxygen	mg O <sub>2</sub> /L	6.8 ±0.1
	Conductivity	mS/cm	4.12 ±0.04
	Temperature	°C	20.0 ±0.0
	Turbidity	NTU	0.7 ±0.3
	Alkalinity	mg eq. CaCO <sub>3</sub> /L	159 ±4
	N-NH <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	55.0 ±19.9
Anions	Cl		223.2 ±12.7
	NO <sub>2</sub>		12.2 ±0.4
	CNO		24.6 ±1.3
	NO <sub>3</sub>		81.2 ±2.7
	SO <sub>4</sub>		1611.9 ±46.0
	PO <sub>4</sub>		< 3.0
	SCN		1.0 ±0.6
Metals (ICP-MS)	Na		566.3 ±36.0
	Mg		3.7 ±0.6
	K	64.7 ±3.6	
	Ca	130.7 ±6.4	



Threshold Acute Concentration for Ammonia versus pH

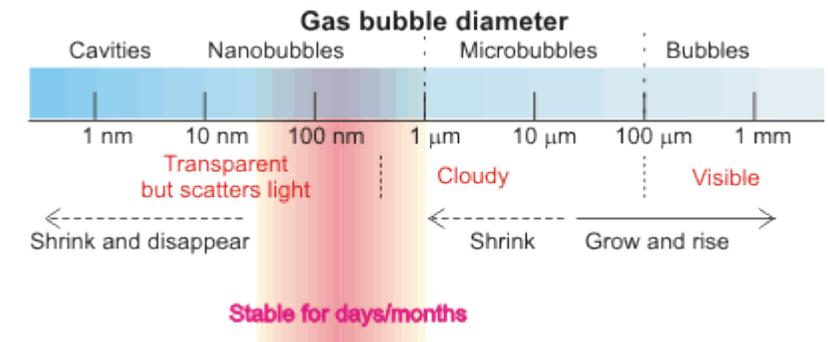
$$y = 306132466.34 \times (2.7183^{(-2.0437 \times \text{pH})})$$

# First Insights

Fast saturation of the effluent in terms of dissolved oxygen

		Time	pH	ORP	Cond.	DO	Tair	Tsolu	T sam	Turbidity	N-NH3
			-	mV	mS/cm	mg/L		°C		NTU	mg/L
<b>Cycle</b>	<b>ini</b>	<b>00:00</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>6.86</b>		<b>18.9</b>		<b>1.35</b>	<b>55.1</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>T(i)</b>	<b>01:52</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>3.94</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>19.5</b>		<b>0.32</b>	<b>59.1</b>
		<b>06:15</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>19.6</b>		<b>0.18</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>T(i)</b>	<b>0:08:44</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>19.8</b>		<b>0.14</b>	<b>59.4</b>
		<b>0:12:30</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>19.7</b>		<b>0.72</b>	<b>57.1</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>T(i)</b>	<b>0:14:22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>19.9</b>		<b>0.12</b>	<b>58</b>
		<b>0:18:45</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>19.7</b>		<b>0.05</b>	<b>58.1</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>T(i)</b>	<b>0:20:37</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>19.8</b>		<b>0.05</b>	<b>57.5</b>
		<b>0:25:00</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>19.8</b>		<b>0.11</b>	<b>57.7</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>T(i)</b>	<b>0:26:52</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>20.1</b>		<b>0.08</b>	<b>57.9</b>
		<b>0:31:15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>19.9</b>		<b>0.03</b>	<b>56.3</b>
	<b>T(i+4h)</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>&gt;22</b>		<b>20.6</b>		<b>0.45</b>	<b>48.5</b>
	<b>T(i+24h)</b>		<b>8.2</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>8.87</b>		<b>23.8</b>		<b>0.67</b>	<b>44.5</b>

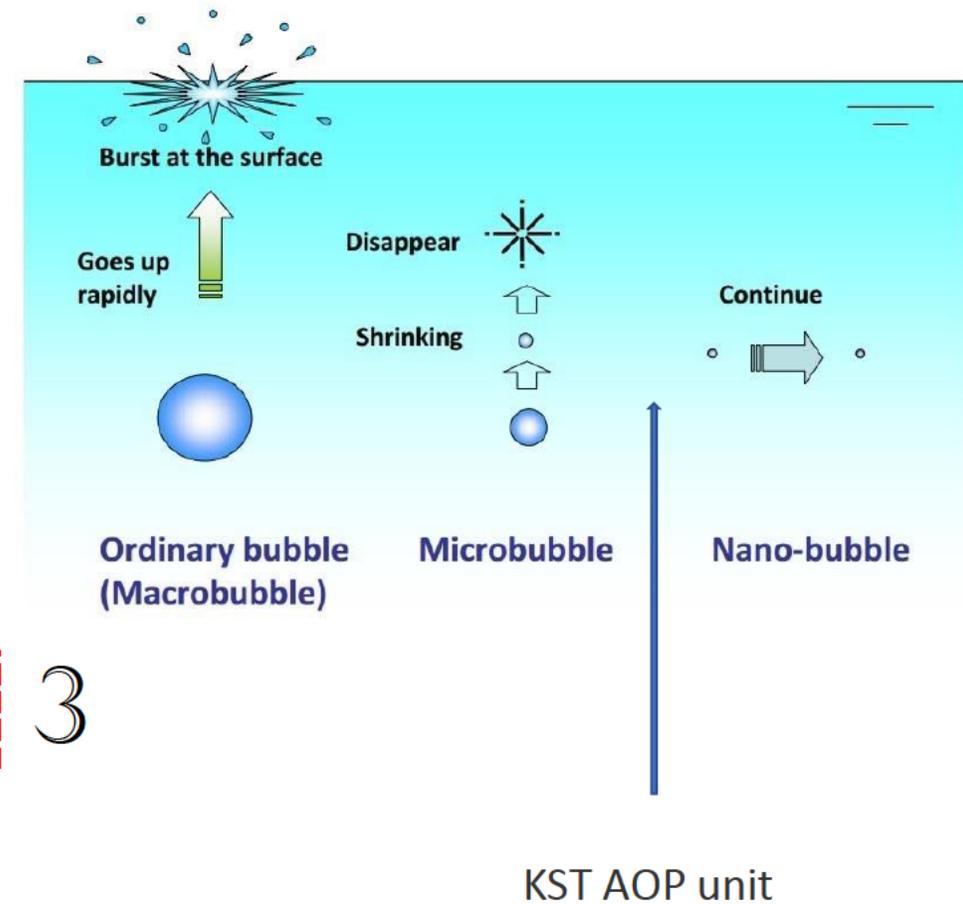
1



2

# First Insights

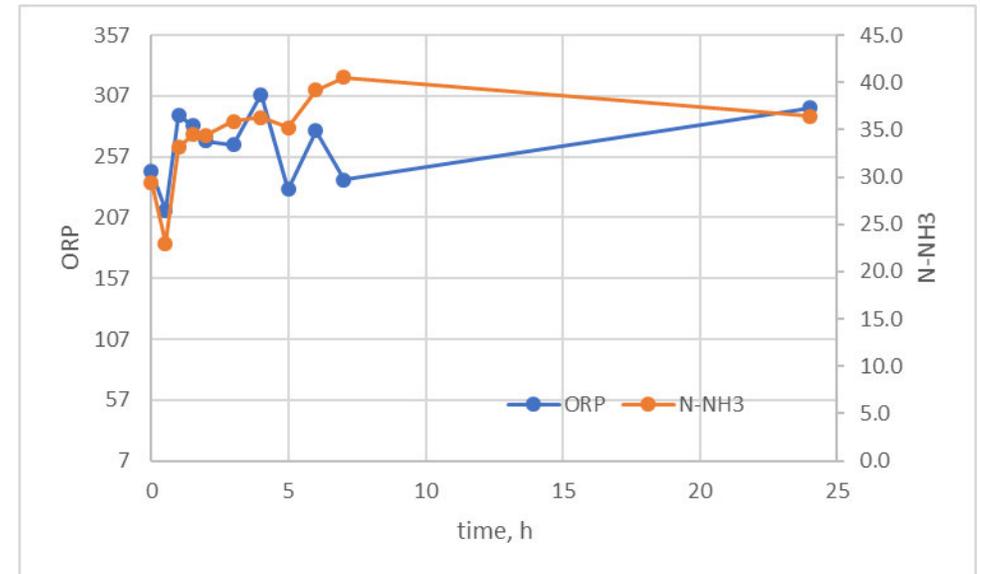
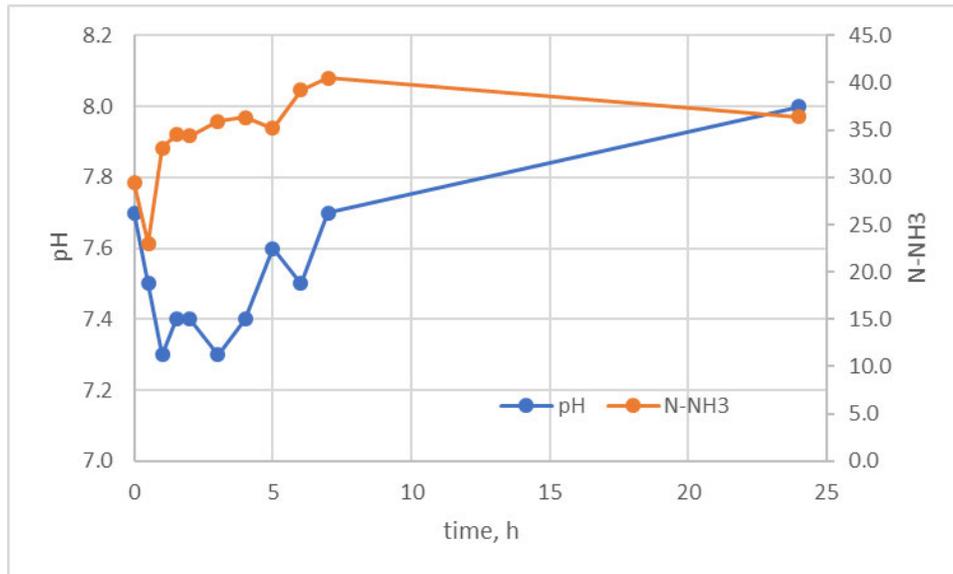
6	T(i)	33:07	8	194	3.95	>22	20.1	0.02	58
		37:30	8	191	3.95	>22	20.2	0.12	57.8
7	T(i)	0:39:22	8	189	3.96	>22	20.3	0.07	56.9
		0:43:45	8	189	3.97	>22	20.2	0.36	56.1
7	T(i+4h)		8.1	153	3.91	>22	20.2	0.05	49
	T(i+24h)		8.1	215	3.9	9.17	20.6	0.13	56.2
8	T(i)	45:37	8	188	3.97	>22	20.4	0.21	55.9
		50:00	8	186	3.95	>22	20.3	0.03	56.4
9	T(i)	51:52	8	187	3.97	>22	20.5	0.27	54.8
		56:15	8	187	3.98	>22	20.5	0.37	56.7
10	T(i)	0:58:07	8	188	3.96	>22	20.8	0.02	56.9
		1:02:30	8	189	3.97	>22	20.8	0.18	56.7
	T(i+4h)		8.1	154	3.91	>22	20.3	0.09	49.4
	T(i+24h)		8.2	214	3.89	8.78	20.5	0.01	62.8



3

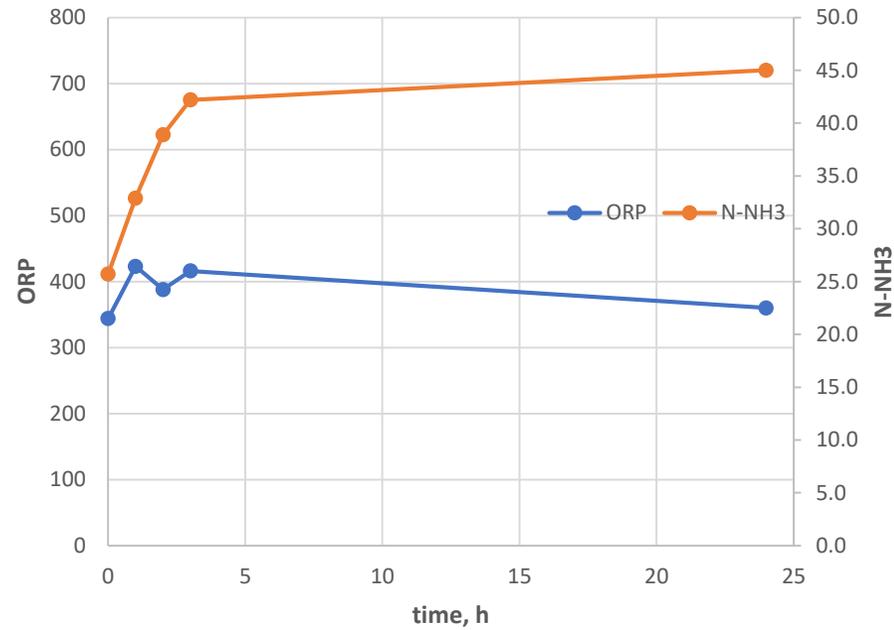
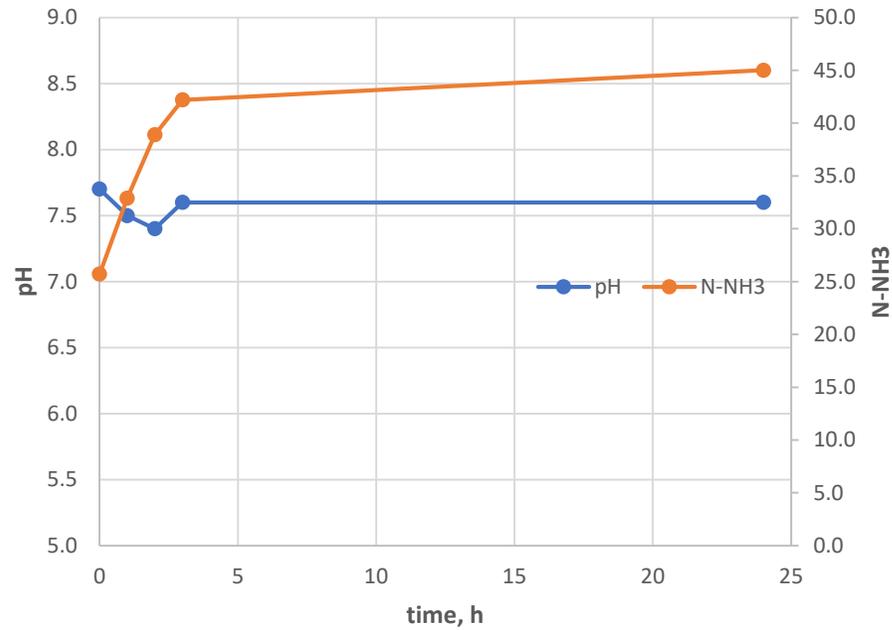
4

# Preliminary Tests



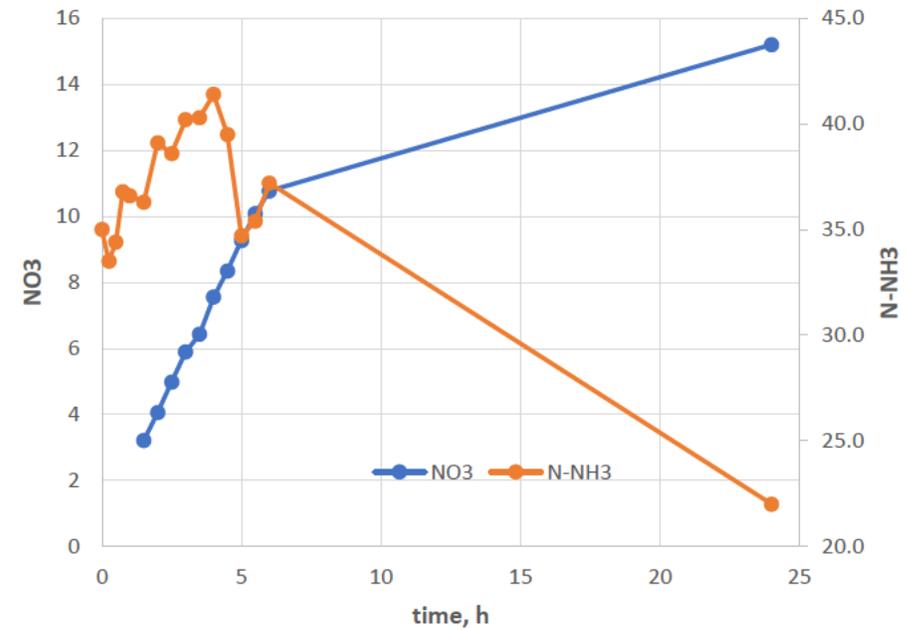
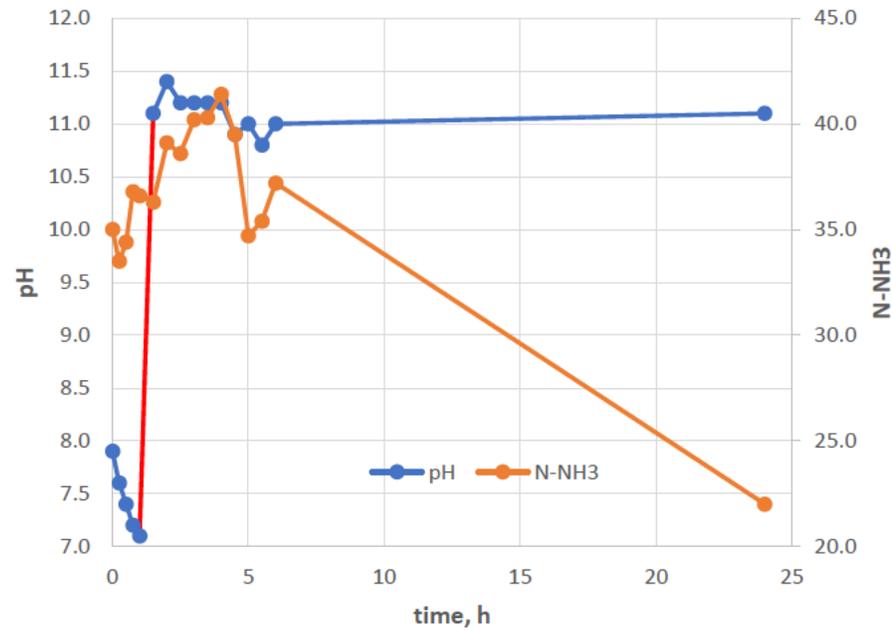
All Techs ON, original pH (8.5), no treatment, increase due to partial oxidation.

# Preliminary Tests



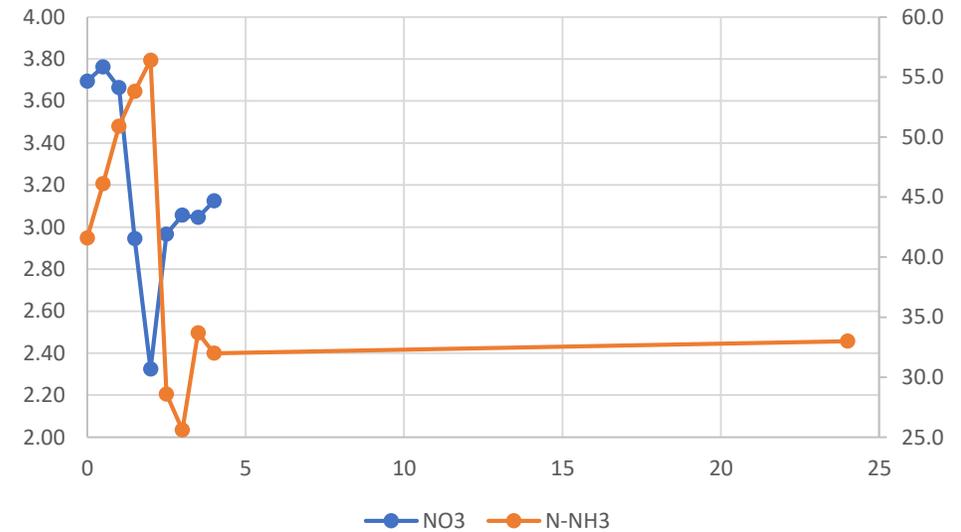
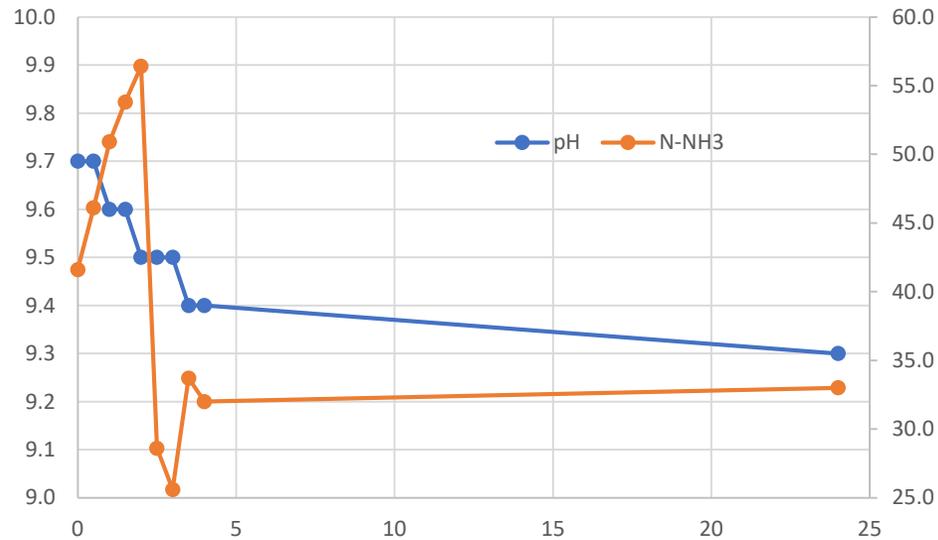
Changing the oxygen unit by a pure O2 capsule, original pH, No treatment.

# Effect of pH on Degradation



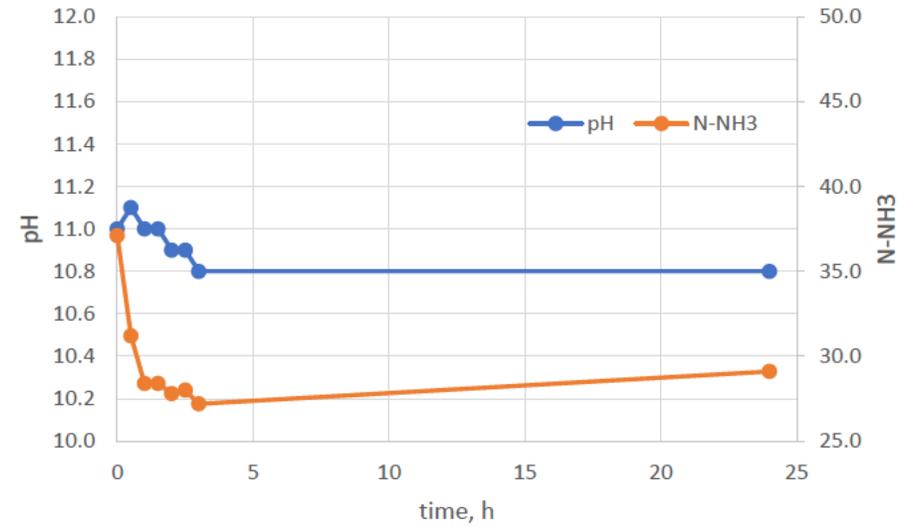
pH adjustment to 11 after 90 min. general decrease in N-NH3. after 24h to 22 and after 48 h to 19.5 ppm.

# Effect of pH on Degradation



pH adjustment to 10. marginal treatment.

# Effect of Residence Time



pH adjustment to 11.1, fast treatment (ca. 10 ppm in 3 hours). After 24 h almost no change.

# Ozonation of un-Detoxified Effluent

Gold effluent produced in CTRI mini-pilot



# Ozonation of un-Detoxified Effluent

Gold effluent produced in CTRI mini-pilot

Sampling Date	Sample Name	Cl (ppm)	NO <sub>2</sub> (ppm)	CNO (ppm)	NO <sub>3</sub> (ppm)	SO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	PO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	SCN (ppm)
2021-12-07	Tank 2 (24h)	25,8	<0.30	<0.30	8,43	2,010	<3.00	<0.30
2021-12-07	Tank 3 (24h)	27,1	<0.30	<0.30	9,30	2,159	<3.00	<0.30
2022-01-04	Detox	22,5	<0.30	<0.30	<b>38,6</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<3.00	<0.30

Initial Ammonia level = pH



# Ozonation of un-Detoxified Effluent

Gold effluent produced in CTRI mini-pilot

Date	Heure	Action	pH	CN-	N-NH3
15-12-2021	9h00		10.3	1.3	12
		ajout 4,6 g Ca(OH) <sub>2</sub>	11.3	1.3	12
	9h40	20 min ozonation			
	10h00		10.2	< 0,05	3.75
	11h00		11.6		3.67
	12h00		11.5		3.71
	13h00		11.4		3.56
	14h00		11.3		3.44
	14h10	ajout 13 g Ca(OH) <sub>2</sub>	11.9		
	14h15	20 min ozonation			
	14h35		11.7		2.27
	15h00		11.7		2.09
	16h00		11.6		2.14
	17h00		11.6		1.7

16-12-2021	9h00		8.6	< 0,05	1.32
	11h00		11.8		1.08
	16h00		11.2		0.85
	16h45	réajustement pH	11.9		
20-12-2021	13h00		9		3.33
	15h00		9.2		4.19
		ajout Ca(OH) <sub>2</sub>	11.8		4.51
		traitement 300 (300) gallons	11.7		4.36
		traitement 300 (600) gallons	11.7		5.02
		traitement 300 (900) gallons	11.7		4.72
		traitement 300 (1200) gallons	11.7		6.1
		traitement 300 (1500) gallons	11.6		4.83
		traitement 300 (1800) gallons	11.7		6.29
		traitement 300 (2100) gallons	11.9		5.78
		traitement 300 (2400) gallons	11.9		7.14
		traitement 300 (2700) gallons	11.9		5.47
	traitement 300 (3000) gallons	11.8		4.95	
21-12-2021	9h00	aération toute la nuit	8.4		2.51
	10h45	ajustement pH	12.1		2.79
	11h00	traitement 300 (300) gallons	12.1		3.35
	11h45	traitement 300 (600) gallons	12		3.08
	12h30	traitement 300 (900) gallons	12		3.29
	13h25	traitement 300 (1200) gallons	12		3.3
	14h30	traitement 300 (1500) gallons	12		3.37
	15h00	traitement 300 (1800) gallons	12		3.11
	16h15	traitement 300 (2100) gallons	11.9		3.44
	17h00	traitement 300 (2400) gallons	12		3.42
	17h15	traitement 300 (2700) gallons	11.9		3.27
	17h30	traitement 300 (3000) gallons	12		3.74
22-12-2021	9h00	repos toute la nuit sans aération	12.1		2.45

# Effect of MgO catalysed ozonation

Date	heure	Action	pH	N-NH3	dup	QC N-NH3
24-12-21	12 h 30	fin aération	11,9	0,673	0,616	1,11
26-12-21	12 h 30		10,9	0,18	0,196	1,15
		ajout 15,1 g MgO + réajustement pH 12,2				
	12 h 45	traitement O3 300 gallons	12,5	0,515		
	12 h 55	aération 10 min	12,4	0,57		
	13 h 05	traitement O3 300 gallons	12,4	ND		1,01
	13 h 15	aération 10 min	12,4	ND		

ND

Non détecté

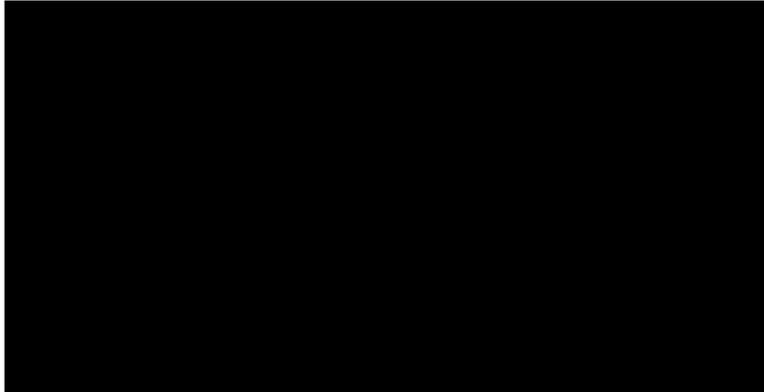
# Conclusion and Recommendations

- DO levels increase drastically in less than 2 minutes
- DO is in saturated mode at least for 4 hours
- pH governs the efficient ammonia degradation using  $O_3$
- $O_3$  can deliver fast degradation of  $N-NH_3$  (with  $MgO$  present) reaching to non detectable levels in a reduced period compared to biological treatments
- Residual cyanides, cyanates, and thiocyanates degraded very fast using  $O_3$  delivered in the form of ultra-fine bubbles

## Next Actions

- Further testing to validate the efficiency of system in lower temperature
- The results are encouraging in increasing the DO level and that can be helpful in increased metal dissolution

Merci de votre attention !



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